

Tissue engineering & Regenerative Medicine, Bio-Fabrication





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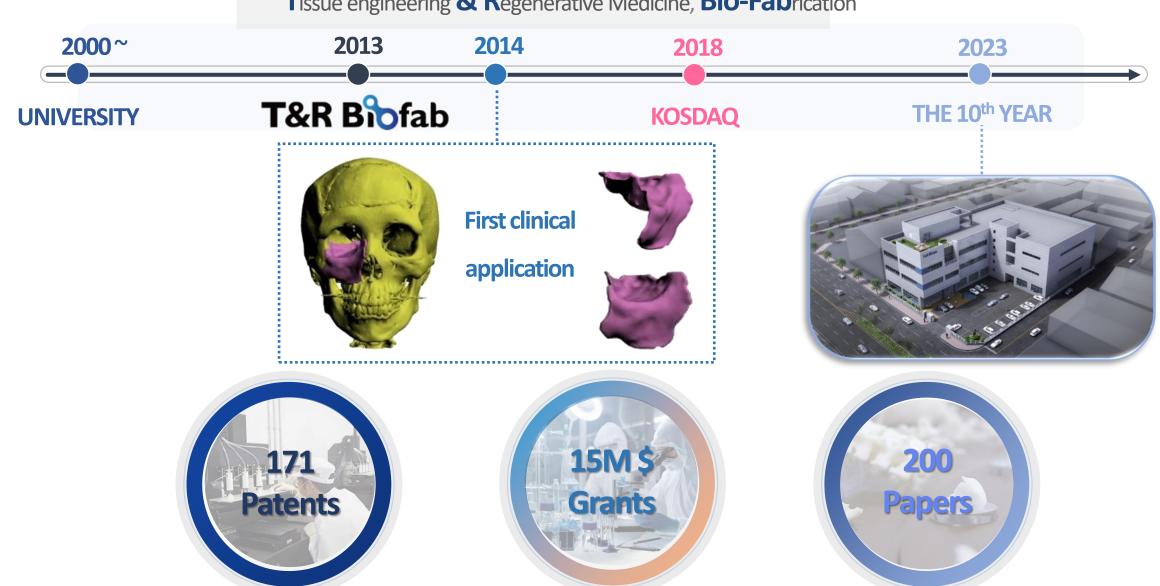
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01 Foundation and key numbers



Tissue engineering & Regenerative Medicine, Bio-Fabrication



02 Core Technology Principle

T&R Biofab



3DXPrinter

T&R Biofab

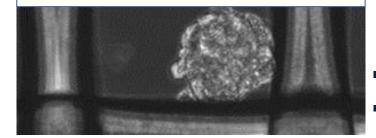
Bioprinting Market 0.7B USD (2020) – 2B USD (2025)

Ref. 3D BIOPRINTING MARKET - GROWTH, TRENDS, COVID-19 IMPACT, AND FORECASTS (2022 - 2027)



Stem Cell Market 15B USD (2020) – 24B USD (2025)

Ref. STEM CELL MARKET - GROWTH, TRENDS, COVID-19 IMPACT, AND FORECASTS (2022 - 2027)



3D Bioprinting System

3D Printing Platform

BiodegradablePolymer

Bioink

Core Technology

Biomaterials



Stem cell

iPSc based Cell Technology

Autologous Cell

Biomaterial Market 35B USD (2020) – 50B USD (2025) Ref. BT1556

03 Business Domain



"Tissue and Organ Repair/Reconstruction/Regeneration"

Developing key platform technologies in manufacturing/biomaterials/cells for Tissue engineering and Regenerative medicine

dicine •----

Scaffold for Tissue Regeneration

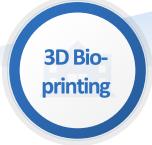
- - Bone, Cartilage regenerative scaffolds
- ▼ Scaffold for soft tissue regeneration
 - Medical devices using bio-materials

Bio Surgical Solution

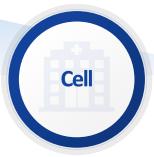
- ★ Wound dressing
- ✓ ADM tissue supplement
- ✓ Orthopedic tissue regeneration treatment
- ✓ Tissue regenerative drug carrier
- ✓ Tissue regenerative anti-adhesion barrier
- ✓ Nerve regeneration conduit

Tissue and Organ

- **⊻** Skin
- **⊻** Liver
- M Blood Vessel



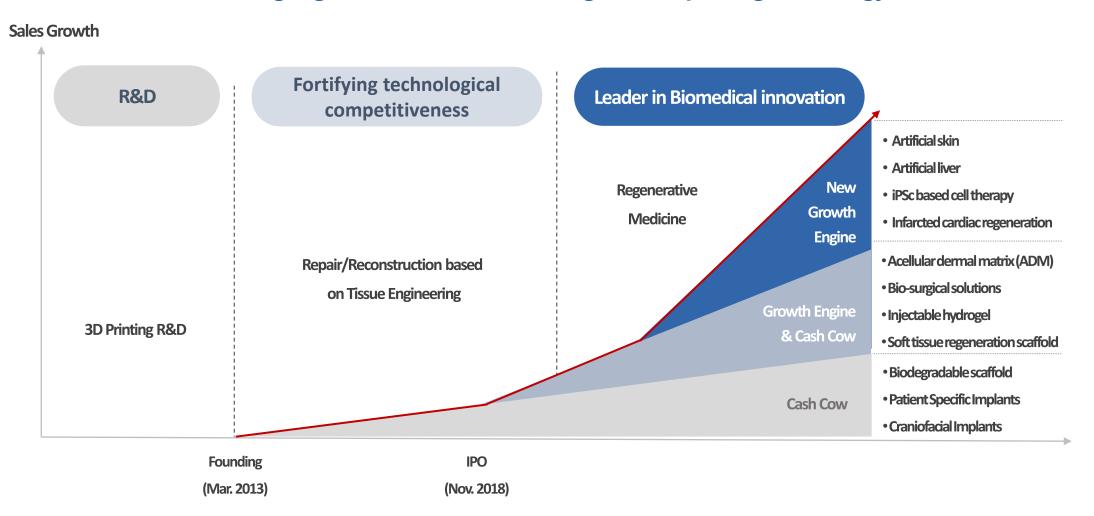




04 Growth Road Map



"Innovating regenerative medicine through 3D bioprinting technology"





Part 02 – Current Products & Upcoming releases

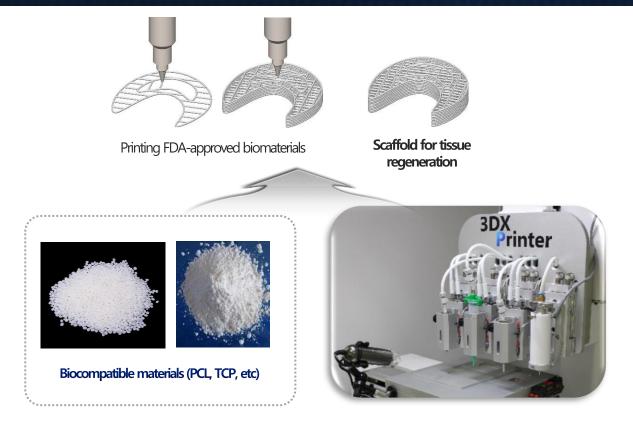
01. 3D printed medical devices

02. Bio-surgical solutions

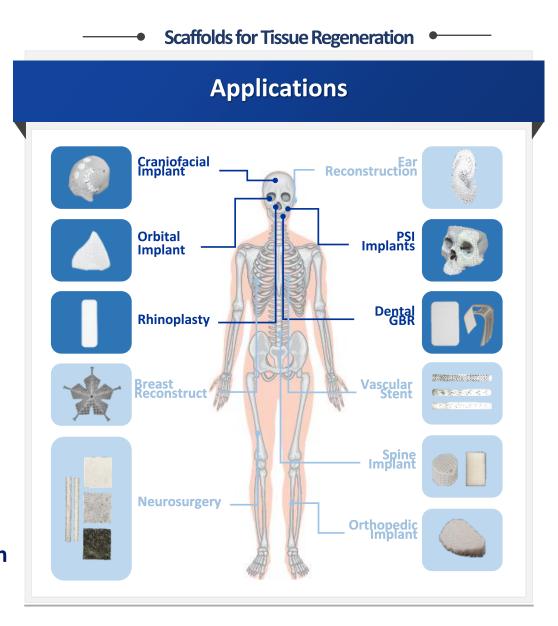


01 3D Printed medical devices





- World's largest approved 3D printed medical devices provider
 - 13 products of class 4 medical devices (over 13,000 specifications)
 - The largest clinical cases in the world (as of Jun. 2022 60,000+ cases)
 - Verified long-term follow up outcomes by 16 SCI clinical publications
- Infrastructure in development/licensing/production/medical verification
 - In the phase of **expanding indications** and **market penetration**



01 3D Printed medical devices

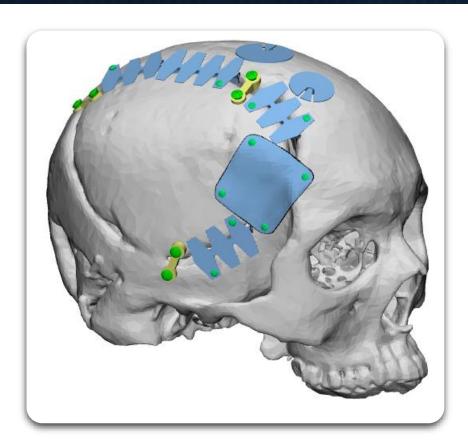


- ► Commercialization Strategy for 3D scaffolds
 - Domestic
 - Securing KOLs and clinical data. Expanding indications.
 - Launched at over 200 general hospitals and clinics (55 general hospitals./150 clinics)
 - Overseas
 - Export to **5 Asian countries**: Vietnam, Thailand, Philippines, Taiwan, Japan (2018 ~)
 - Achieve CE marking in 2020.04. Expanding market to Europe starting export to Greece









CranioFacial Implants (CFI)

- Collaboration with B.Braun
- Launched in April 2021. Used in 58 hospitals (as of 22.06). Expanding market.
- FDA approval submitted (expected 2024)



Patient Specific Implants (PSI)

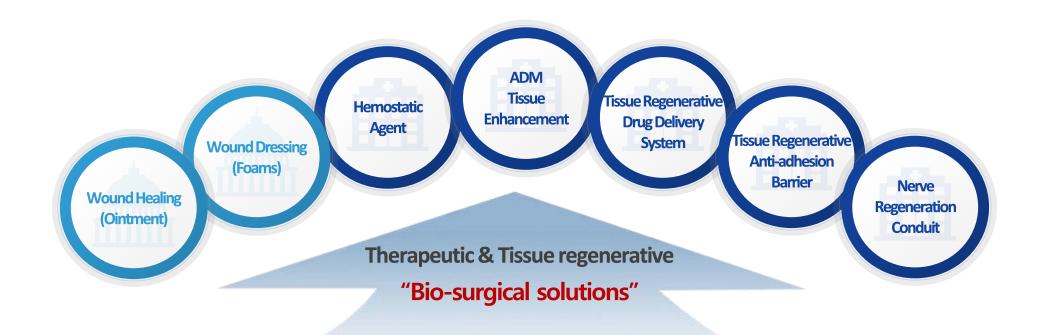
- Contract in March 2023 for Korea
- Expanding in Asia Oceania 2023 2024



"Applications of unique natural bio-material(ECM, ADM) technologies "

Patent in mass production of natural bio-materials (ADM, ECM).

Development of products through platform technologies in ADM, ECM-based medical devices and therapy





1. Wound Healing

- Wound-dressing ointment containing proprietary ECM (VdECM)
- Perform dual functions of 'Enhancing wound-healing & Scar tissue reduction'
- 22. 03 Approved by MFDS(non-antibiotics). 22. 06 Benefit assessment (non-benefits). 22. 07 Launch. 22. 09 FDA Class I listing
- Distributorship agreement with Juthis International (general hospital) and N company(scheduled)





"Contain VdECM, component specializing in Tissue Regeneration"



"Wound healing + Scar tissue reduction"

VdECM (patent pending)

VdECM is obtained by eliminating cellular components of specific porcine tissue (cell, DNA, virus, etc) that can trigger immune response to extract and generate ECM components consisting of 40% collagen and 60% elastin.

^{*}Global market source: Medical equipment market size & growth-wound care management market, global 2013~2020

^{*}Domestic market source: Production, Export, Import report on Medical Devices (2009~2013, Ministry of Food and Drug Safety)



2. ADM Tissue Enhancement

- Xenogeneic ADM products with similar properties to allogeneic ADM produced by patented Opti-SdECM manufacturing technology
- Degradation rate increased by 5 times (non-cross linking)
- Properties and biodegradability customized to each indication
- Possess solid technologies on hydration packing, sterilization, and ensuring packing safety
- MFDS approval 23.04



Global Xeno \$3.4 B Human \$4.4 B

\$120 M (CAGR 20%)

- 2024 Estimates -

Controllable with similar properties to allogeneic ADM Adjustable biodegradation rates





long-term





short-term

^{*}Global market source: Coherent MARKET INSHIGHTS, Primary and Secondary Analysis

T&R Biofab

3. Hemostatic Agent

- Tissue adhesive technology and 3D modeling technology
- Powertype / Matrix type
- Superior effect on hemostasis and tissue regeneration



4. Orthopedic Tissue Regeneration Treatment

- Induce pain relief/regeneration of damaged ligament, tendon, muscle
- Stabilizing VdECM + ADM through electron-beam sterilization
- Elastin in VdECM accelerates tissue regeneration



- ADM (Acellular Dermal Matrix)
- **ECM** (Extracellular Matrix)



(>)



Functional materials by each indication

5. Tissue Regenerative Drug Carrier

- Sustained-release drug delivery and thermosensitive gel technology
- Enhanced gel stability
- Applicable to various types of drugs
- Injectable, Biodegradable within 2 weeks



6. Tissue Regenerative Anti-adhesion Barrier

- Superior anti-adhesion effect (containing antibiotics)
- Enhanced gel stability
- Reversible thermosensitive gel technology
- Injectable, Biodegradable within 2 weeks





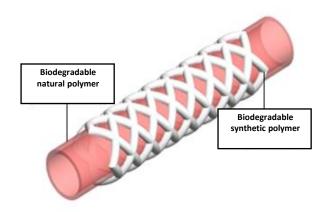
7. Nerve Regeneration Conduit

- The Global Nerve Repair and Regeneration Market size was valued at \$590 Million in
 2017 and is forecasted to reach \$1.3 Billion by 2023
- Allogeneic nerve graft is traded at \$8k per 50mm (length)
 (in domestic all import-dependent)
- Development of hybrid nerve conduits through ECIM/3D printing technologies
- \$3.5M research fund from the Korea Medical Device Development Fund
- Project name: "Development of complex nerve grafting techniques based on xenogeneic materials using 3D bioprinters" (Duration: 2022.04~2025.12)





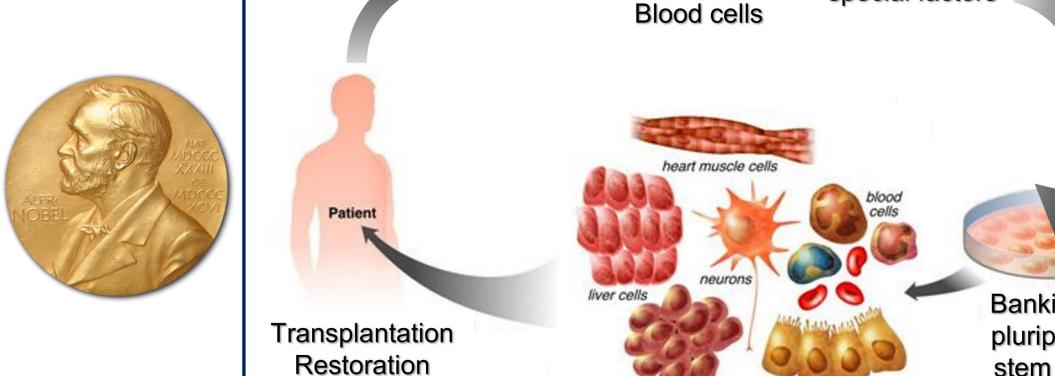
"Hybrid Nerve Regeneration Conduit"











New treatments

Creation of autologous stem cell

Banking of pluripotent stem cells

Treatment with

special factors

Recreation of any cell of the body

pancreatic Islets cells

intestinal cells

Skin Biopsy



"Establishment of clinical iPSC and specific cell production system"

Securing donor agreement & Production of cardiomyocyte, endothelial cell, and hepatocyte using virus-free iPSC



"T&R commercial cell bank"

- Cell bank based on FDA StandardOperating Procedures
- Right to commercialize



"Clinical iPSC Banking"

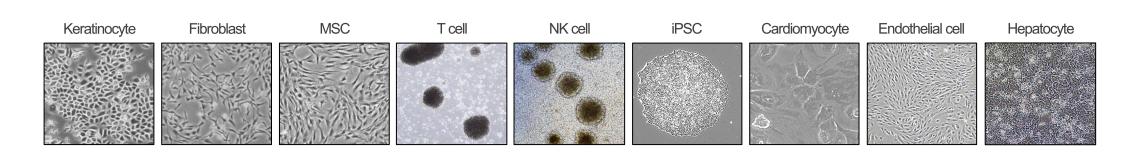
- Establishing RCBs GMP compliant
- Virus-free iPSC -> Safety
- Relationship with iPS Academia Japan



"iPSC Differentiation technologies"

- Cardiomyocyte
- Hepatocyte
- Endothelial cell

"Building up iPSC-based treatments and platforms"

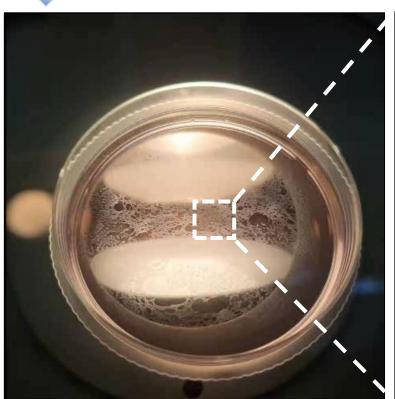


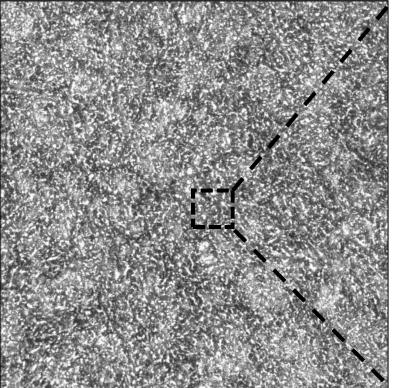
01-1 T&R Clinical Cardiomyocyte Production

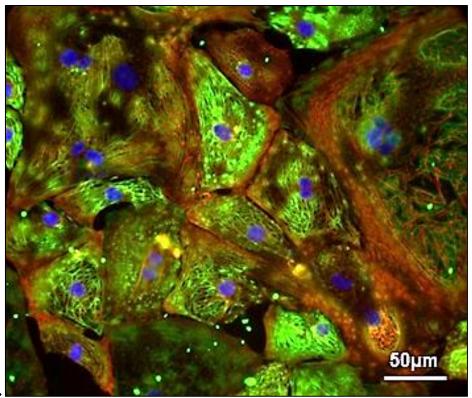


"Clinical cardiomyocyte production and analysis"

- Production and documentation of 10 types of iPSC from cGMP facilities through CMO contract
- iPSC system using mRNA based Virus- / Vector-free products
- Completed production and analysis of 10 types of clinical iPSC cardiomyocytes







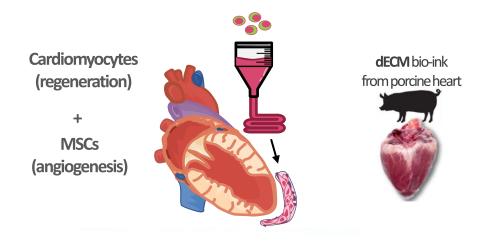
- Secured ₩2.13 Billion research fund from 'Korea Medical Device Development Fund'
 - Project name: "Commercial iPSC-derived Ventride Cardiomyocyte Production Technology and Commercialization" (Duration: 2021.08~2025.12)

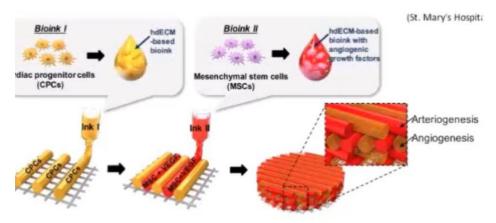
01-2 Myocardial Infarction Treatment (Cell Patch – Technology statement)



"Development of 3D cell therapeutics for cardiac tissue regeneration"

Therapeutics targeting both angiogenesis and cardiac tissue regeneration by fusing cell-printing techniques with 2 types of stem cells





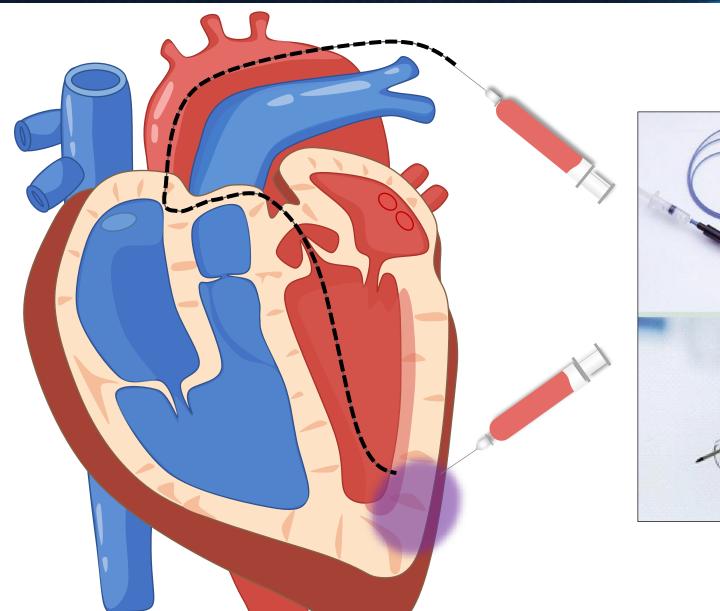


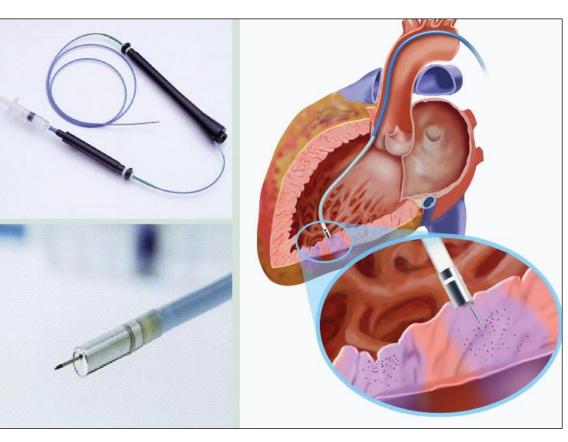
"Preclinical trials - 3D cell-printed patch using 2 types of stem cells and dECIM"



[SCI journal] Dual stem cell therapy synergistically improves cardiac function and vascular regeneration following myocardial infarction. *Nature Communications*, 2019.







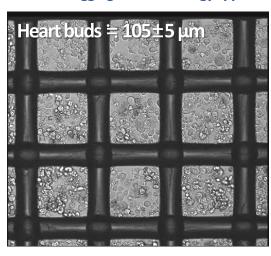
01-3 Myocardial Infarction Treatment (Cell Aggregation – FDA friendly)

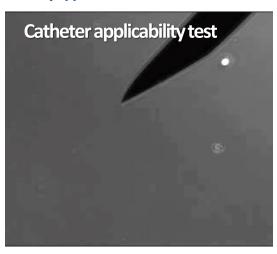


"Development of clinically applicable **FROZEN** cardiomyocyte aggregates"

Completed patent registration in Korea/Japan. PCT application (on-going patent examination in USA, Europe, China)

> Cell aggregation technology appliable to clinically approved catheters

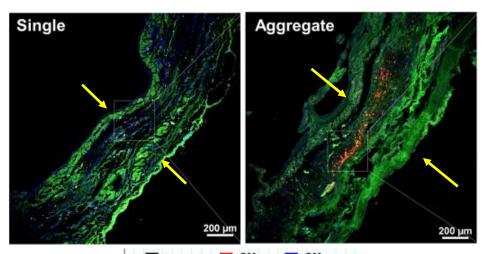


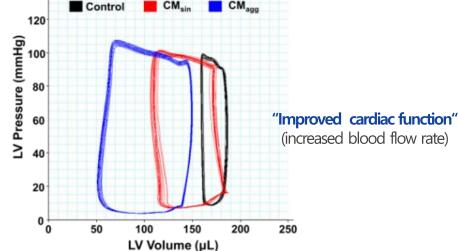


Cardiomyocyte aggregates [~100 µm]

- 1. Enhanced clinical performance and engraftability
- 2. Long-term cryopreservation (off the shelf therapy)
- 3. Appliable to clinical catheters (FDA friendly)

> Pre-clinical trials - Confirmed regenerative effects of damaged cardiac tissue after transplantation





01-3 Myocardial Infarction Treatment – Deal Potential





[L/O]....\$598M deal with "Novo Nordisk", a Japanese stem cell company (Heartseed)...ENDPOINTS NEWS (June 11, 2021).

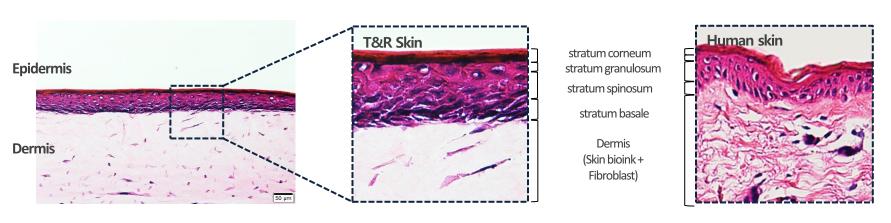
	Heartseed (cardiac spheroids)	T&R (cryopreserved 3D microcardiac spheroids)
Period	13 days	10 days
Animal	Rat, Pig, Monkey	Rat
Purity	99% cTnT (MLC2v)	>95% cTnT
Purpose	Improving contraction function / Survival	Improving survival in hypoxic environment / Maturation
Size (Cell NO)	~ 200 µm	~ 100 µm
Injection	Multi needle (self-developed) + Gelatin Hydrogel	FDA approved delivery systems
Storage	Single cells / Spheroid formation after thawing	Cryopreservation as aggregates
Hospital Usage	Tissue need to be generated	Off the shelf therapy

02-1 Bio-printed Mini Tissues - Skin



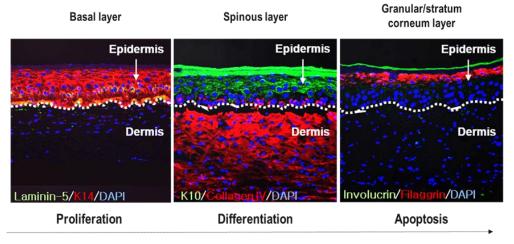
"Development of artificial skin model based on 3D hybrid bioprinting technology"

Evaluation of drugs and functional materials using 3D bio-printed artificial skin





- 3D printing a full-thickness skin model
- · In-vivo like skin model consisting of both epidermis and dermis
- Printing dermal fibroblasts and epidermal keratinocytes



- · Expression of early and late differentiation markers (day 11)
- $\cdot \, \text{Very similar to native full-thickness skin} \\$

02-1 Bio-printed Mini Tissues - Skin



"Advance in development through extensive collaboration"

Validation of novel materials – Model applications – Advanced new model development

SdECM for skin model



Applications of skin model



Advanced skin model

- Self-developed SdECM used to create skin model
- Superior performance verses natural collagen
- Published in Acta Biomaterialia 2022 (with L'Oreal)

 New material evaluation using T&R skin model with HK inno.N, C company

- Therapeutic Bio skin
- In-vivo relevance

L'ORÉAL



Acta Biomaterialia Volume 143, 15 April 2022, Pages 100-114



Full length article

Impact of microstructure on cell behavior and tissue mechanics in collagen and dermal decellularized extra-cellular matrices

Sarah Girardeau-Hubert *, Barbara Lynch *, Francesca Zuttion *, Rabab Label *, Chrystelle Rayee *, Sébastien Brizion
*, Syhée Ricois *, Anthony Martinez *, Eunhye Park *, Changhwan Kim *, Paulo André Marinho *, Jin-Hyung Shim *,
Songwan Jin *, *, Maifé Rélland *, *, * & B, Jérémie Seeur *, * 1

Songwan Jin *, * Maifé Rélland *, * & B, Jérémie Seeur *, * 1

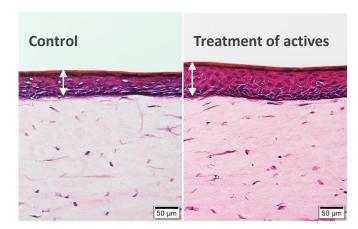
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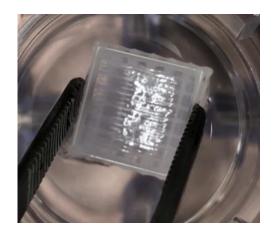
https://doi.org/10.1016/j.actbio.2022.02.035

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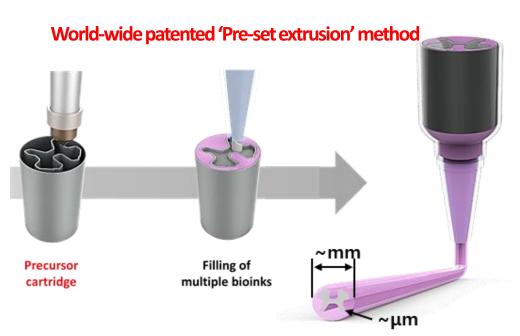


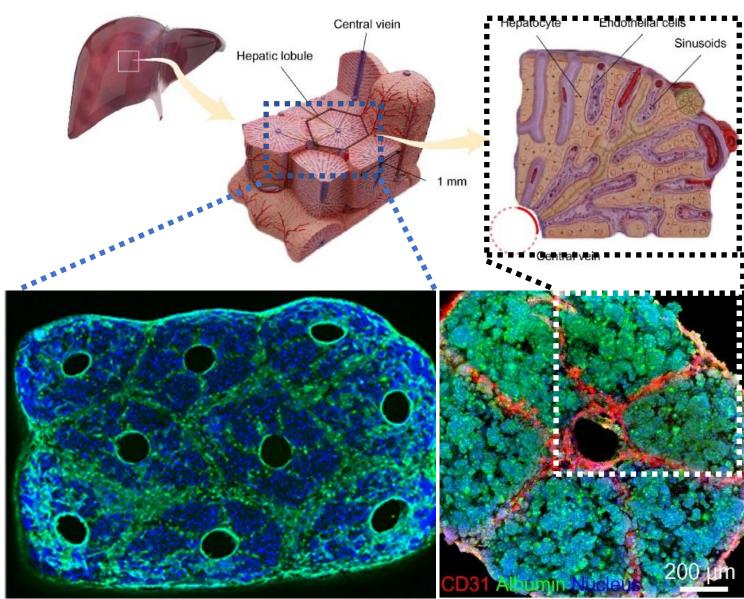
02-2 Bio-printed Mini Tissues - Liver



3D printed mini-liver tissue(hepatic lobule*)

- Unheard precision of bioprinting world-wide patented 'Pre-set extrusion' method
- Simultaneous printing of multiple materials or cells with single head to expedite the printing process
- Marked improvement in printing resolution (10s micrometer level resolution)
- Published in Biofabrication (IF 10.2), Small (IF 13.2), Advanced Materials (IF 30.8)

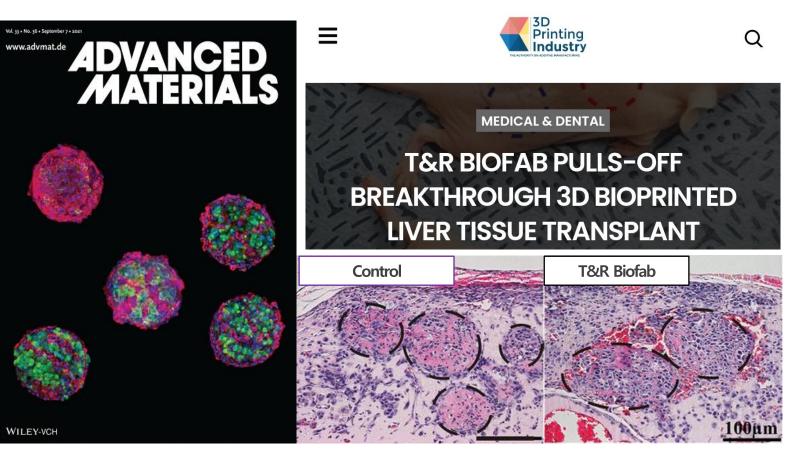




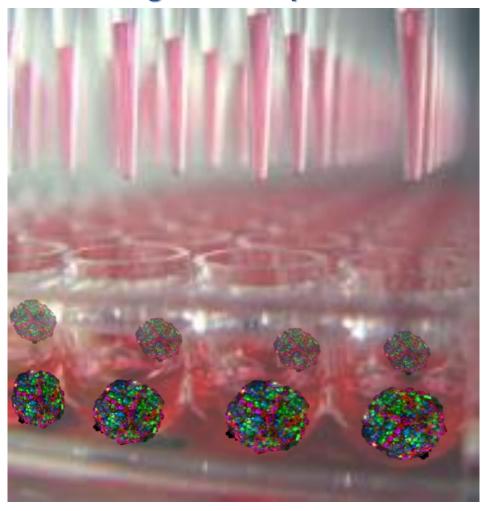
02-2 Bio-printed Mini Tissues - Liver



"Mass production of hepatic-lobule-like microtissue spheroids"



The next generation platform HTS



T&R spheroids exhibited unique hepaticlobule-like structure lasted over 10 days

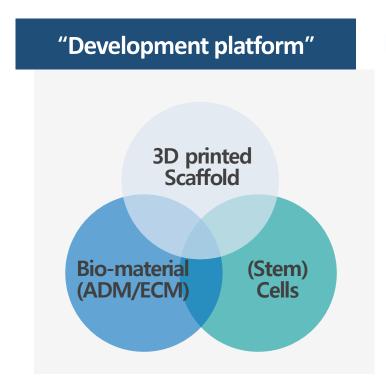




Aspect Biosystems and Novo Nordisk enter partnership to develop **bioprinted tissue therapeutics** for diabetes and obesity

Aspect Biosystems Strikes \$2.6B Bioprinted Tissue Deal with Novo Nordisk

Key Competitiveness of T&R Biofab



"Commercialization"

- I. Key platform technologies Product development
 - Scaffolds for tissue regeneration
 - ECM based bio-surgical solutions
 - Live tissue and organs
- II. Converging key technologies
 - Scaffold + ECM
 - Scaffold + Cell
 - ECM + Cell
 - Scaffold + ECM + Cell

"With self-developed platform technologies (scaffold/biomaterial/cell) in regenerative medicine,

T&R Biofab possess unique competitive advantage in developing/providing various technologies and products"

